

# GRACES: REMOTE ACCESS TO CFHT-ESPADONS SPECTROGRAPH

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ANDRÉ-NICOLAS CHENÉ, EDER MARTIOLI (GEMINI)



# GRACES project goals

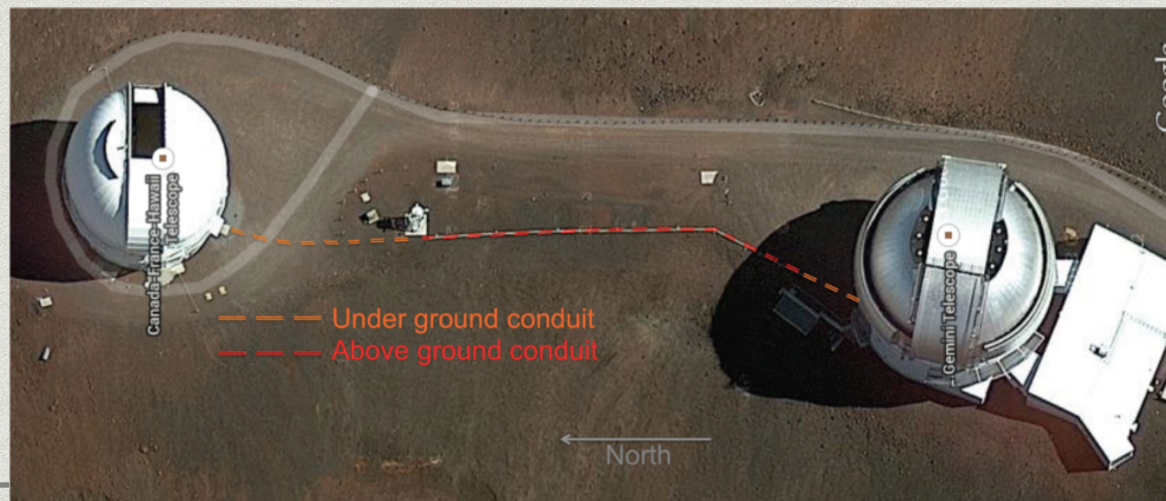
- \* Optical high resolution spectrograph accessible at Gemini
- \* CFHT/Gemini having the opportunity to work in close collaboration
- \* This collaboration will help demonstrate the commitment of CFHT/Gemini to share resources with other observatories on Maunakea.



# GRACES project



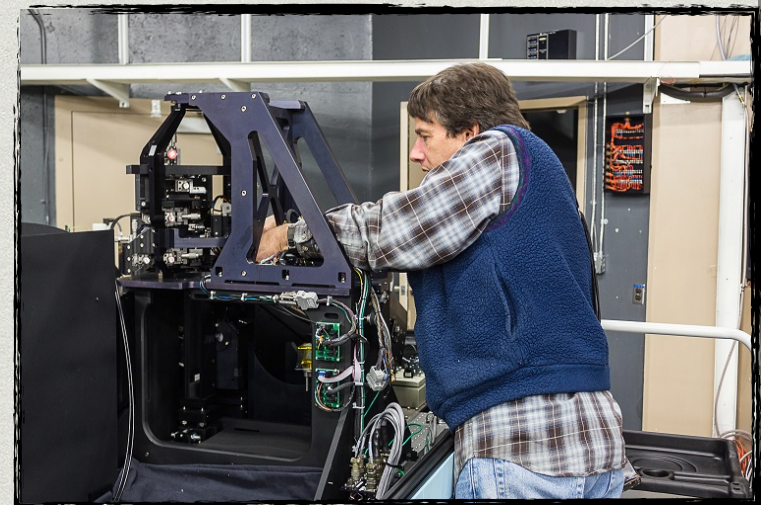
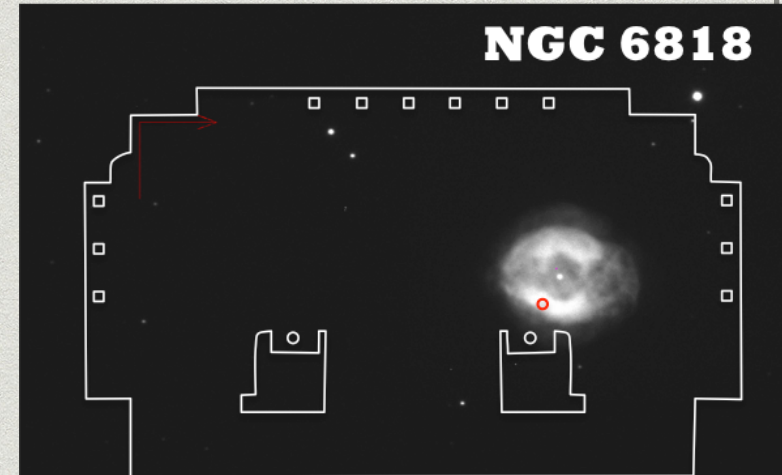
- \* Started in 2008
- \* A project managed by:
  - \* NRC: John Pazder, Andre Antony
  - \* CFHT: Greg Barrick, Tom Benedict, Tom Vermeulen + Eder Martioli, Claire Moutou, Lison Malo
  - \* Gemini: John White, P. Gigoux, + André-Nicolas Chené





# GRACES system

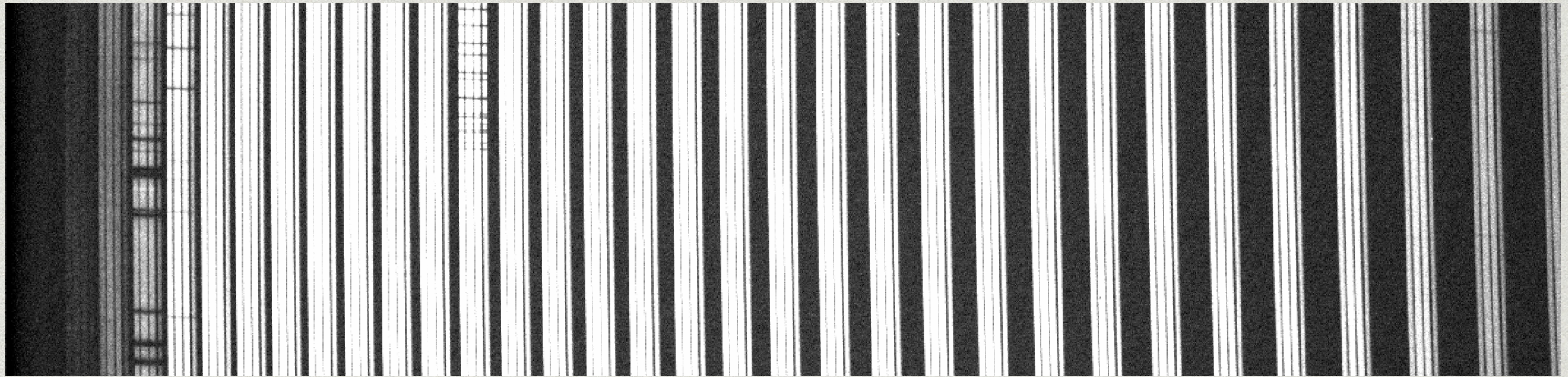
- \* Injection module (into GMOS)
- \* Optical fibers (2 x 270m)
  - \* FiberTech Optica (FRD < 14%)
  - \* 80% transmittance
- \* Receiver unit @ CFHT
  - \* 4 slicers (1 fiber mode)
  - \* 2 slicers (2 fiber mode)
- \* Same detector
- \* No polarimetric module, No ADC





# GRACES installation

April-May 2014

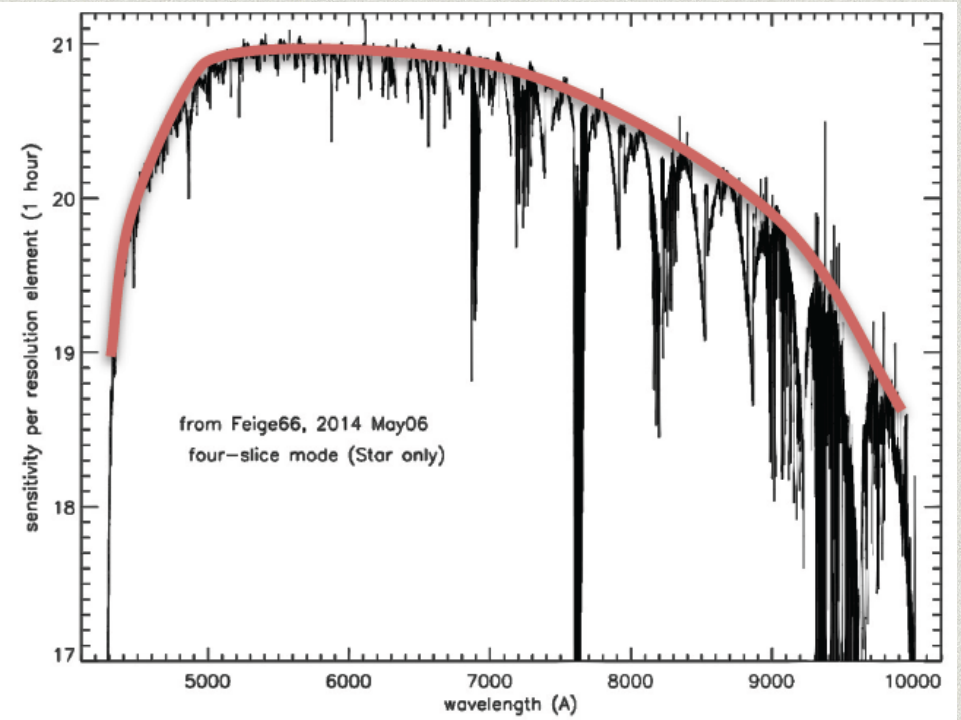
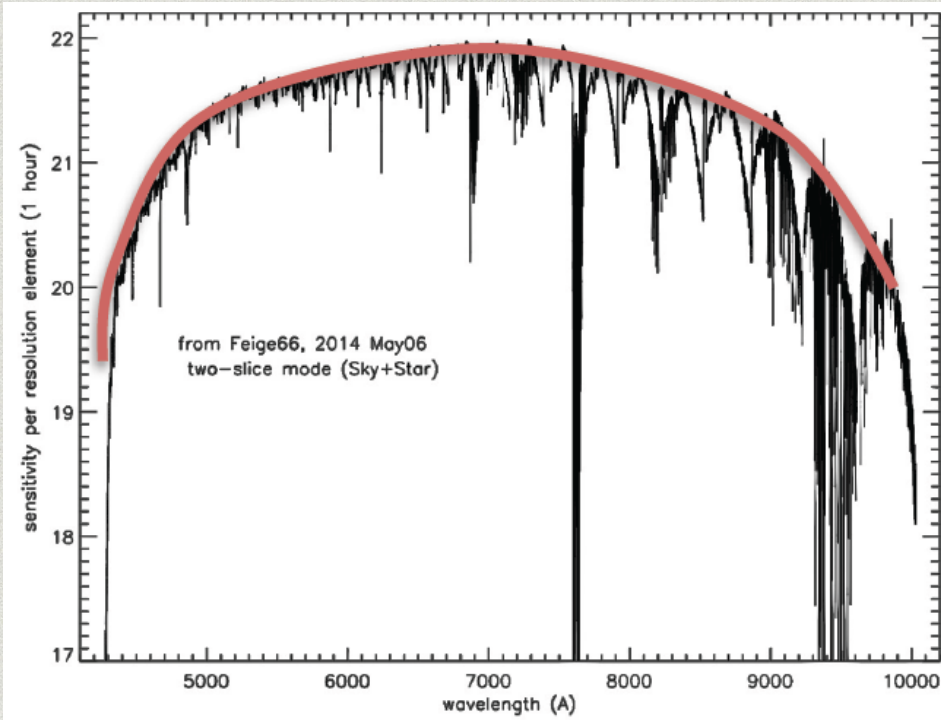


- \* Feige 66: spectrophotometric standard
- \* Data have been reduced by CFHT and Eder Martioli using Opera

First light:  
May 6 2014



# Performances: first light



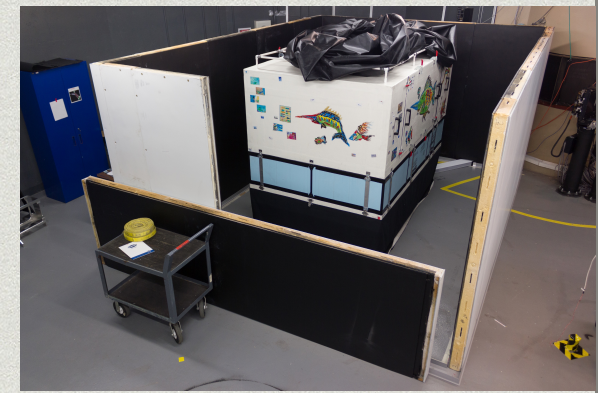
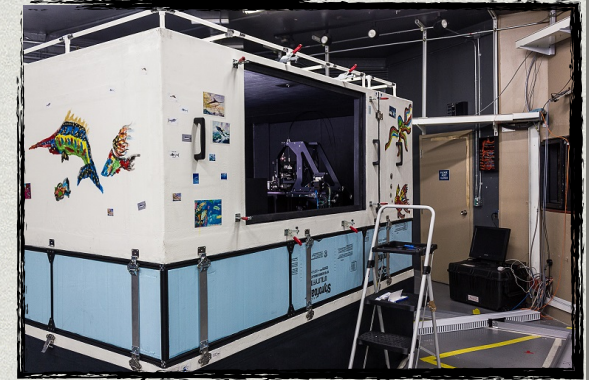
Chené et al. SPIE 2014

- \* Sensitivity in 1 hour
- \* Throughput
- \* 21.9mag (S+S), 21mag (Sonly)
- \* S+S: 10%, Star only: 8%
- \* Power Resolution = 40,000 (S+S) & 65,000 (Sonly)
- \* Wavelength coverage: 400nm - 1050nm



# Phase B: New additions in 2015

- \* silver coated mirror
- \* thermal enclosure
- \* guiding central wavelength

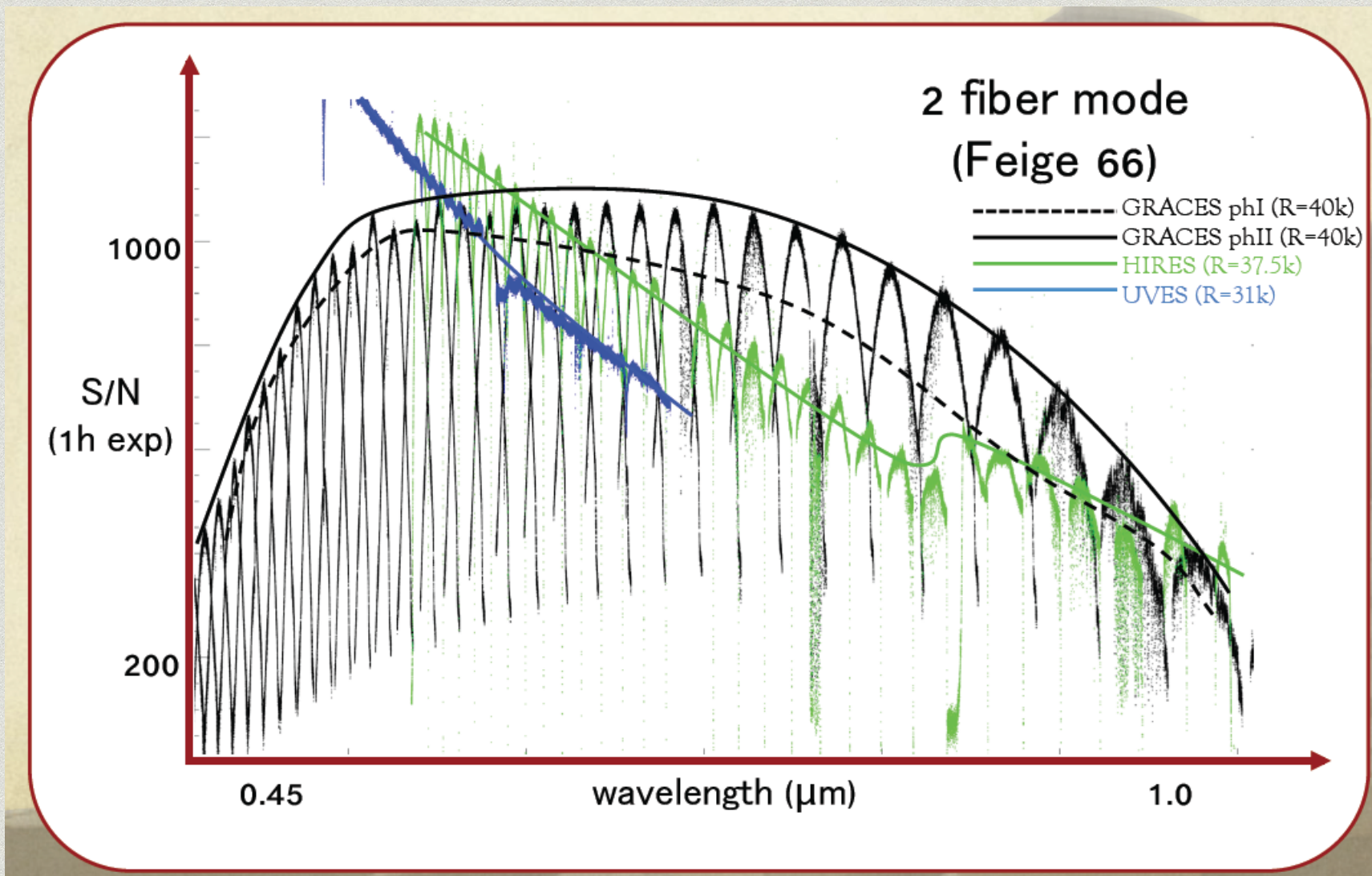


|              | Sensitivity (mag) | Throughput |
|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| 2014-1fiber  | 21                | 8%         |
| 2015-1fiber  | 21.5              | 10.5%      |
| <hr/>        |                   |            |
| 2014-2fibers | 21.9              | 10%        |
| 2015-2fibers | 22.4              | 13%        |

See G. Barrick poster



# Comparison with other instruments

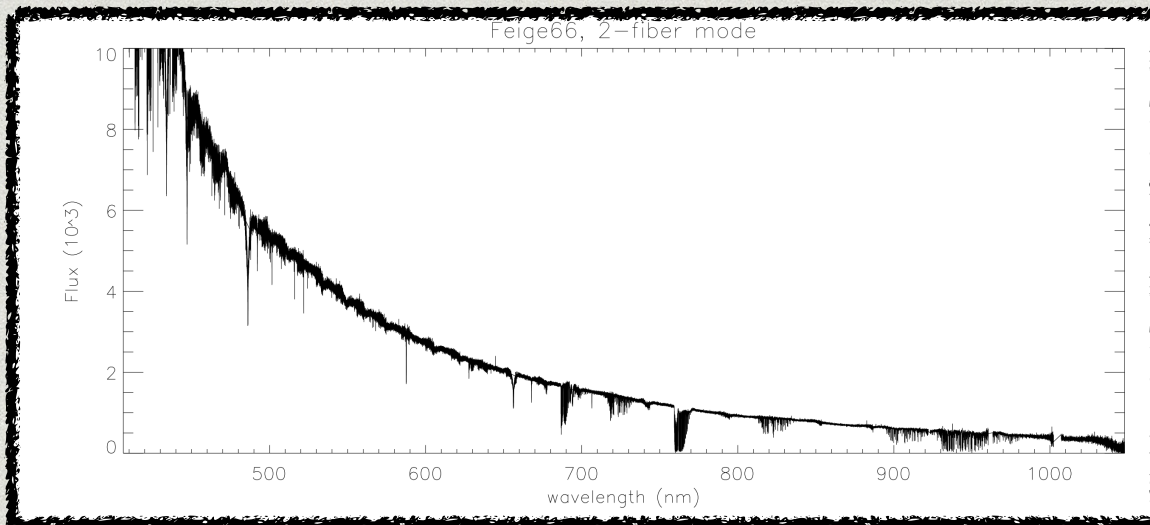




June & July 2015

# Science verification

- \* Feige66
- \* M101
- \* NGC6946
- \* NGC6818
- \* Alpha-element-rich star
- \* Solar Twin
- \* Asteroid
- \* X-ray binary candidate



- \* Data reduced by Opera reduction software

<http://www.gemini.edu/sciops/instruments/july-2015-onsky-tests>



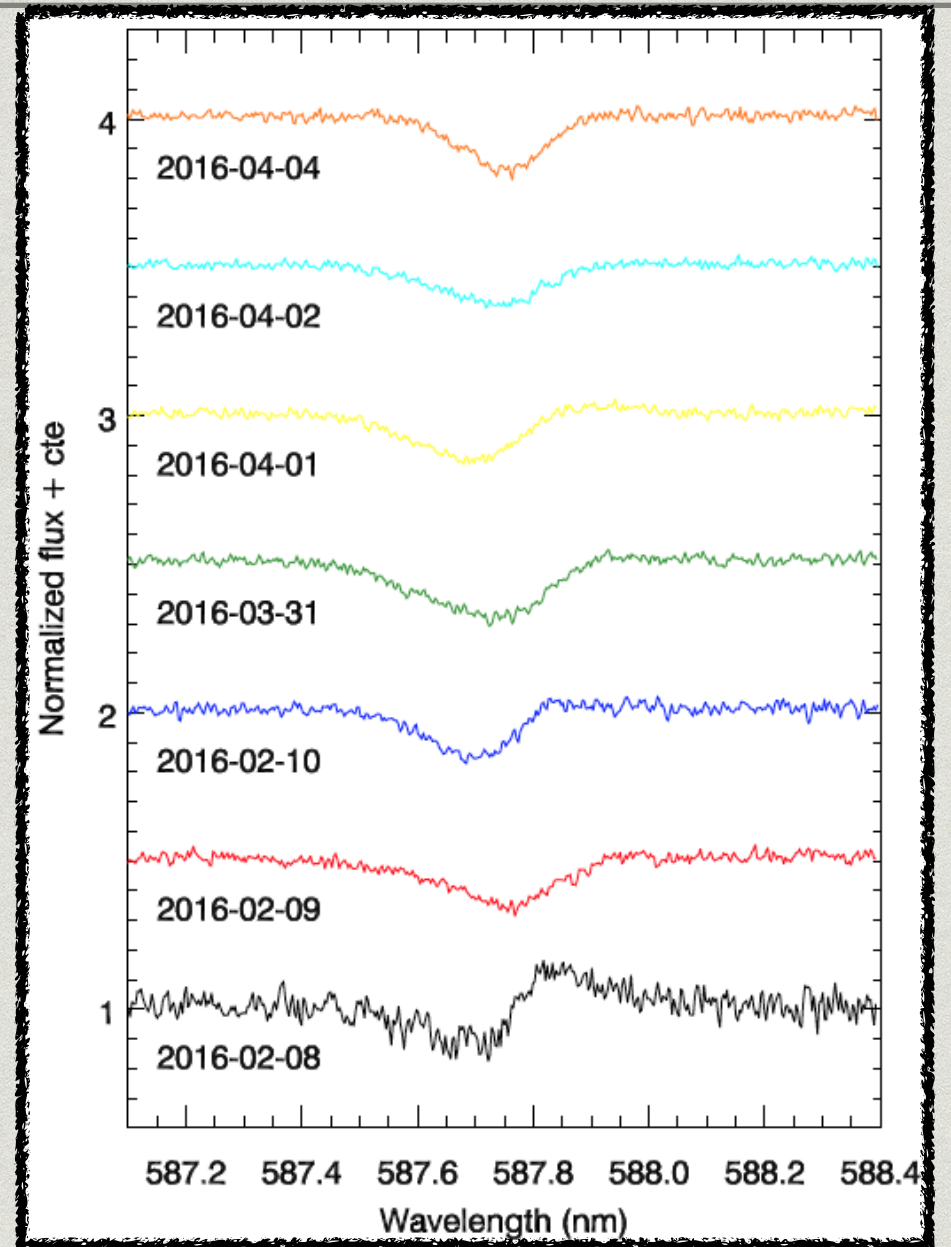
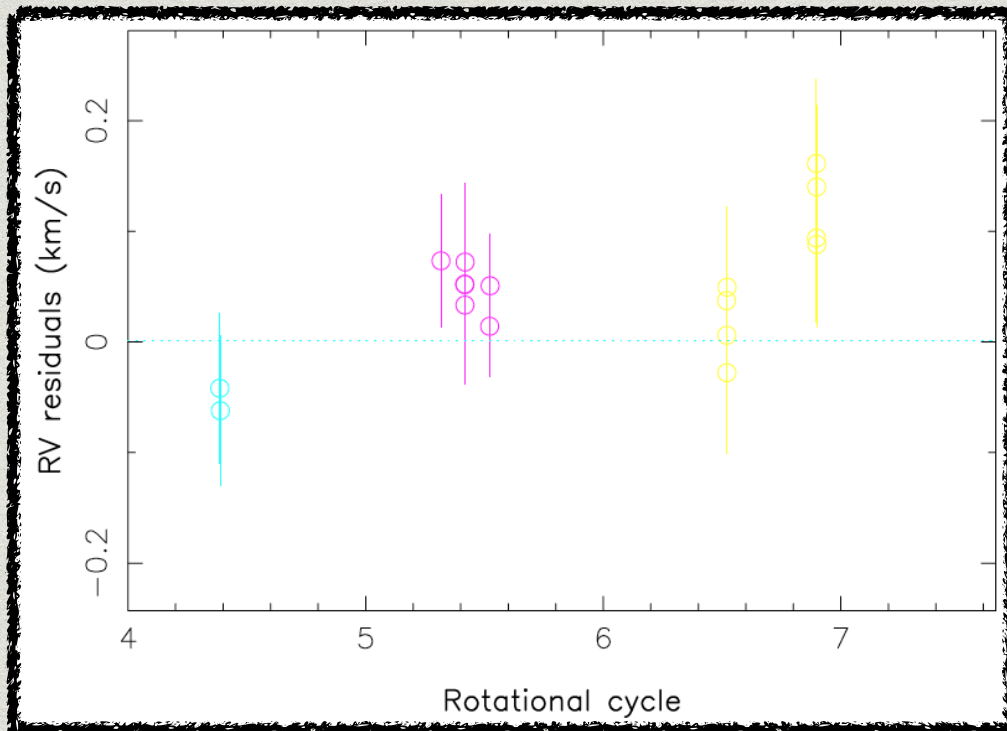
# Early Science

- \* GRACES is used as a visitor instrument since 2015B
  - \* 15 programs in 15B -> 21 nights
  - \* 10 programs in 16A -> 25 nights (approx.)
  - \* 16B : third most popular instrument at G-North
  
- \* Chemical abundances analysis
- \* Kinematics + search for planet using precise RVs
- \* Globular cluster
- \* Accretion/wind property



# Early Science

- Monitoring of planetary candidate (J-F Donati, C. Moutou, L. Malo)

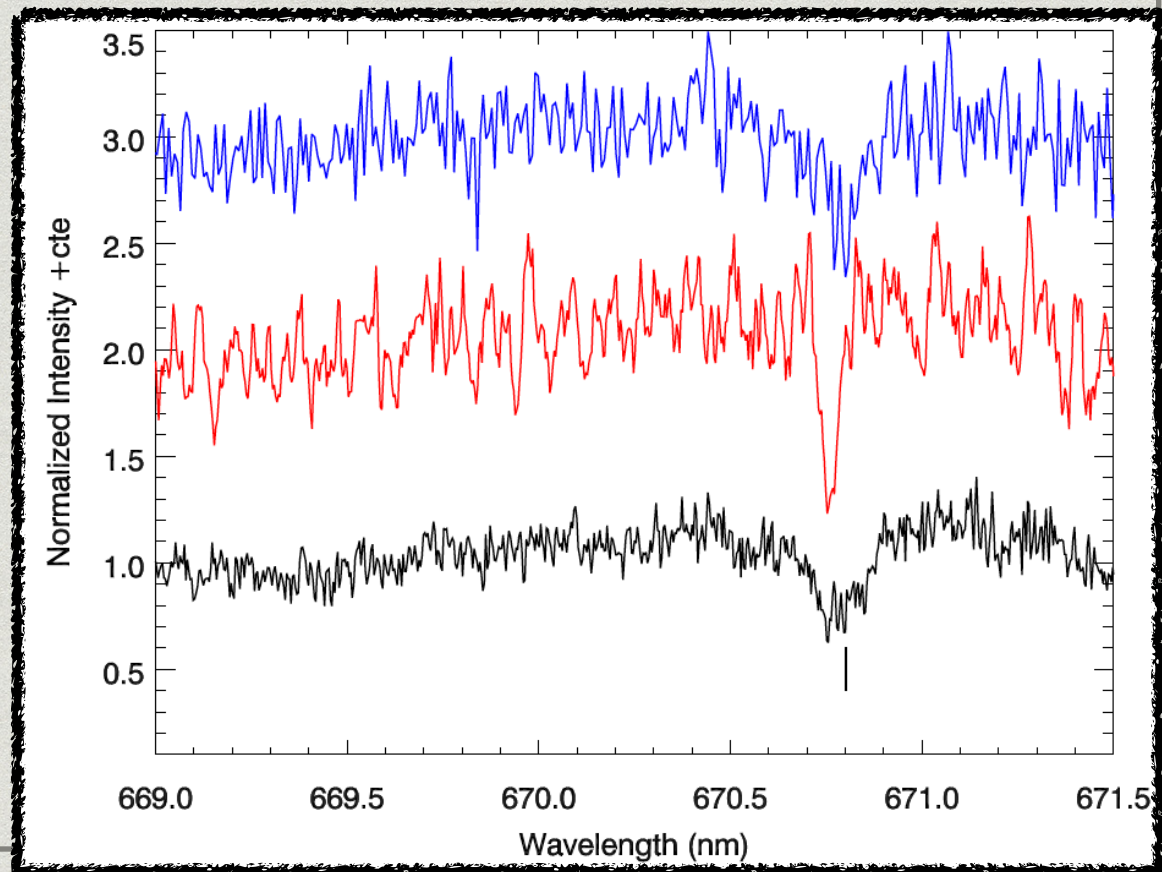


- Central stars of planetary nebulas (R. Mendez)



# Early Science

- \* Goal: Identification and characterization of very low-mass and brown dwarf candidate members of nearby young associations
- \* Team: J. Gagné, L. Malo, R. Doyon, E. Artigau, D. Lafrenière
- \* Observations: young M6-L3 candidates, too faint for ESPaDOnS@CFHT





# Publications

- \* Based on science verification data :
- \* First letter published (Nov 2015) in A&A

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

## **KIC 9821622: An interesting lithium-rich giant in the *Kepler* field<sup>★</sup>**

E. Jofré<sup>1,2</sup>, R. Petrucci<sup>1,2</sup>, L. García<sup>1</sup> and M. Gómez<sup>1,2</sup>

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e-mail: emiliano@oac.uncor.edu

<sup>2</sup> Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (CONICET), Argentina

- \* First paper published (March 2016) in MNRAS

## **GRACES observations of young $[\alpha/\text{Fe}]$ -rich stars**

David Yong,<sup>1★</sup> Luca Casagrande,<sup>1</sup> Kim A. Venn,<sup>2</sup> André-Nicolas Chené,<sup>3</sup>  
Jared Keown,<sup>2</sup> Lison Malo,<sup>4</sup> Eder Martioli,<sup>5</sup> Alan Alves-Brito,<sup>6</sup> Martin Asplund,<sup>1</sup>  
Aaron Dotter,<sup>1</sup> Sarah L. Martell,<sup>7</sup> Jorge Meléndez<sup>8</sup> and Katharine J. Schlesinger<sup>1</sup>

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Thanks!